

Grantee: Northern Mariana Islands

Grant: B-19-DT-69-0001

October 1, 2025 thru December 31, 2025

Grant Number:

B-19-DT-69-0001

Obligation Date:**Award Date:****Grantee Name:**

Northern Mariana Islands

Contract End Date:

06/15/2034

Review by HUD:

Submitted - Await for Review

Grant Award Amount:

\$16,225,000.00

Grant Status:

Active

QPR Contact:

Zenie P. Mafnas

LOCCS Authorized Amount:

\$16,225,000.00

Estimated PI/RL Funds:**Total Budget:**

\$16,225,000.00

Disasters:

Declaration Number

FEMA-4396-MP

FEMA-4404-MP

Narratives

Mitigation Needs Assessment:

Risk assessment is a process of measuring potential loss of life, personal injury, economic injury, property damage, and other negative community impacts resulting from natural hazards. In the immediate planning horizon this type of assessment allows emergency management personnel to establish response priorities by identifying potential hazards and vulnerable assets and communities. At a broader scale, the risk assessment enables data-driven hazard mitigation planning and strategy development. The basic risk assessment process focuses on the following key elements:

- Hazard identification: Utilization of all available information to determine the types of disasters that may affect a jurisdiction, how often they can occur, and their potential severity.
- Vulnerability identification: Determine the impact of natural hazard events on the people, property, environment, and economy of a locale.
- Cost evaluation: To the degree possible given best available data, estimate the cost of potential damage and/or cost that can be avoided by mitigation.

In the development of the CNMI's 2018 Standard State Mitigation Plan (SSMP), which informs and guides significant components of this CDBG-MIT Action Plan, a thorough hazard risk and needs assessment was performed with the best available data at the time. Moreover, the CNMI has used the most recent risk assessment completed through the FEMA Hazard Mitigation Program process to inform the hazards analyzed in this action plan, and to guide the subsequent use of CDBG-MIT funds (84 FR 45840 and 86 FR 561).

It is important to note that substantial updates to national and state level data regarding hazards, built environment, and socio-economic characteristics have enabled many locales to assess risk in a more comprehensive, standardized manner during the mitigation planning process. The recent publication of the National Risk Index (Zuzak et. al 2021) and mapping tool from FEMA provides a



well-structured, consistent and transparent method for many states to determine risk. The risk index is comprised of (1) a natural hazards component with calculated losses from hazard events, (2) a “consequence enhancing” component consisting primarily of a census-informed social vulnerability index, and (3) a “consequence reduction” component that estimates “community resilience” as the ability of a community to prepare for and adapt to hazards.

CNMI was not included in the National Risk Index in its initial 2021 public release; however, efforts were taken in the CDBG-MIT planning process to quantify and develop proxies for Index components, particularly with respect to natural hazard exposure and losses, as well as social vulnerability. The analysis and resulting area-based mitigation prioritization index for CNMI is described in detail in Section 3 of NMHC’s CDBG-MIT Action Plan, while the initial natural hazard profiles and data that informed the risk assessment are highlighted here in Subsection 2.1 of said Plan.

In the process of developing the following hazard profiles and the subsequent risk assessment and mitigation prioritization areas, the following resources were utilized as appropriate:

- FEMA (Federal Emergency Management Agency) Local Mitigation Planning Handbook

- FEMA Hazus GIS-based software and associated Hazus database for CNMI assets, buildings, populations, and facilities.

- CNMI Coastal Resilience Assessment (Dobson et. al 2020) and Coastal Resilience Evaluation and Siting Tool (CREST)
- FEMA Special Wind Region data for the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (2020)
- International Code Council - International Building Code and Residential Code (2018)
- NOAA Office for Coastal Management - Coastal Flood Exposure Mapper (coast.noaa.gov/floodexposure/)
- NOAA Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory - Tsunami Hazard Assessment of the CNMI (Uslu et. al 2013)
- Tabular and spatial data for CNMI-wide infrastructure and buildings (CNMI Department of Public Works; Commonwealth Utilities Corporation)
 - National Centers for Environmental Information - International Best Track Archive for Climate Stewardship (IBTrACS - Knapp et. al 2021)
 - Miscellaneous assessment data gathered from other Federal and Local agencies (e.g. CNMI Climate Vulnerability Assessments; U.S. Army Corps Post-Disaster Watershed Assessment for CNMI; FEMA Risk MAP preliminary reports for CNMI)

Proposed Use of Funds:

The Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (CNMI) received \$16,225,000 from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) for mitigation activities to be funded in accordance with Community Development Block Grant-Mitigation (CDBG-MIT) funds. In the CDBG-MIT Federal Register Notice [FRN] (85 FR 45838), HUD defines mitigation as “those activities that increase resilience to disasters and reduce or eliminate the long-term risk of loss of life, injury, damage to or loss of property, and suffering and hardship, by lessening the impact of future disasters.”

The CNMI, through NMHC, intends to utilize CDBG-MIT funding to take additional action to make the CNMI more resilient. NMHC acknowledges the high probability that these extreme weather conditions will continue to affect CNMI residents and services and may become more severe or more frequent in occurrence. Proposed projects for funding in the CDBG-MIT Action Plan for infrastructure include are listed in Table 1 below.

The CDBG-MIT Infrastructure Mitigation Program in this Action Plan is structured to align with the best practice mitigation guidance and current capital investments planned for the islands of Saipan and Tinian. The CNMI has identified four (4) key strategies built into the Infrastructure Mitigation Program to align with the coordination of mitigation projects and leverage requirements found at 84 FR 45838. These key strategies are woven into program design and incentivized through evaluation criteria and supported by the development of capacity-building tools, including the Risk Assessment evaluation tool released during stakeholder engagement and outreach activities. These strategies include: (1) Capacity Building; (2) Community and Regional Investment; (3) Lifeline Stability; and (4) Alignment of Capital Investments.

Table 1. List of Potential CDBG-MIT Projects



Municipality
Project
Project Description
Estimated Cost
Estimated Duration
Saipan

Beach Road Improvement Project
Flood control and drainage project.
\$10,626,457
36 mos.
Saipan

Lower Base Road and Drainage Improvement
Improve the drainage system at Lower Base area.
\$2,152,000
19 mos.
Tinian

Replacement of the Tinian Carolinas Village 0.50 MG Water Tank
To improve the water capacity for the island, and replace existing welded tank with more resilient concrete structure
\$5,180,000
27 mos.
Saipan

Kagman Community Shelter Project
Provide safe, secure and habitable long term-shelters for displaced residents during future typhoons and other natural disasters.
\$1,258,705
24 mos.
Saipan

Assessment of Risk, Vulnerability and Disaster Bonding/Insurance Feasibility to Support Comprehensive Sustainable Development Planning and Disaster Risk Reduction
This project will support the Office of Planning and Development (OPD) in its mission to provide data-driven analysis, tools, and policies that support comprehensive sustainable development plan (Comprehensive Plan) for CNMI that ensures smart, safe development occurs to support socio-economic growth goals of the community.
\$807,380
24 mos.
Saipan

Replacement of the Dandan Water Tank
There is a current risk of catastrophic failure of the water tank if another typhoon will hit area. Therefore, the objective of this Hazard Mitigation Grant application will be to replace the current tank
\$7,048,000
24 mos.
Saipan

Replacement of the Kagman Water Tank
There is a current risk of catastrophic failure of the water tank if another typhoon will hit area. Therefore, the objective of this Hazard Mitigation Grant application will be to replace the current tank
\$7,141,000
24 mos.
Saipan

Power Plant #1 Facility Repair and Mitigation
To Harden Power Plant #1
\$ 4,987,427
18 mos.

Overall	This Report Period	To Date
Total Projected Budget from All Sources	\$0.00	\$16,225,000.00
Total Budget	\$0.00	\$16,225,000.00
Total Obligated	\$0.00	\$16,130,500.00
Total Funds Drawdown	\$57,784.12	\$1,611,348.84
Program Funds Drawdown	\$57,784.12	\$1,611,348.84
Program Income Drawdown	\$0.00	\$0.00
Program Income Received	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total Funds Expended	\$54,843.86	\$1,588,879.37
HUD Identified Most Impacted and Distressed	\$54,843.86	\$1,588,589.45
Other Funds	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00
Match Funds	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00
Non-Match Funds	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00

Funds Expended

Overall	This Period	To Date
Northern Marianas Housing Corporation1	\$ 54,843.86	\$ 1,588,879.37

Progress Toward Required Numeric Targets

Requirement	Target	Projected	Actual
Overall Benefit Percentage	50.00%	105.26%	10.21%
Overall Benefit Amount	\$7,706,875.00	\$16,225,000.00	\$1,573,667.69
Limit on Public Services	\$2,433,750.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Limit on Admin/Planning	\$3,245,000.00	\$811,250.00	\$37,681.15
Limit on Admin	\$811,250.00	\$811,250.00	\$37,681.15
Most Impacted and Distressed	\$8,112,500.00	\$16,130,500.00	\$1,588,589.45

Overall Progress Narrative:

ADMINISTRATION

During the Fourth Quarter of 2025 (QPR4-2025), the MIT-UPWR-LMI Utilities – Power & Water Resilience Program continued implementation of the Dandan Water Reservoir component under the MIT INF CUC Dandan Water Tank Replacement Project on Saipan. Total project expenditures for the reporting period amounted to \$53,395.30, reflecting ongoing construction and infrastructure activities, while administrative costs remained minimal at \$1,448.56.

MITIGATION

From October through December 2025, the NMHC CDBG-DR Projects Division actively monitored construction activities performed by subcontractor DN Tanks. Work completed during the quarter included mobilization to the project site; installation of seismic cable and water stops at the base of the tank wall sections; installation and removal of first and second tank wall forms; and assembly of curtain reinforcement for the third wall panel. As of the end of the reporting period, the project achieved approximately 40 percent completion. Construction monitoring and continued oversight of on-site activities are planned for the next quarter.

Project Summary

Project #, Project Title	This Report	To Date	
	Program Funds Drawdown	Project Funds Budgeted	Program Funds Drawdown



9999, Restricted Balance	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
ADM, Administration	\$4,463.82	\$811,250.00	\$37,681.15
INF, Infrastructure	\$53,320.30	\$14,697,000.00	\$1,352,578.40
PLA, Planning	\$0.00	\$716,750.00	\$221,089.29

Activities

Project # / ADM / Administration



Grantee Activity Number: ADM

Activity Title: Administration

Activity Type:

Administration

Project Number:

ADM

Projected Start Date:

09/29/2022

Benefit Type:

N/A

National Objective:

Low/Mod

Activity Status:

Under Way

Project Title:

Administration

Projected End Date:

10/02/2032

Completed Activity Actual End Date:

Responsible Organization:

Northern Marianas Housing Corporation1

Overall

Total Projected Budget from All Sources

Oct 1 thru Dec 31, 2025 To Date

\$0.00 \$811,250.00

Total Budget

\$0.00 \$811,250.00

Total Obligated

\$0.00 \$811,250.00

Total Funds Drawdown

\$4,463.82 \$37,681.15

Program Funds Drawdown

\$4,463.82 \$37,681.15

Program Income Drawdown

\$0.00 \$0.00

Program Income Received

\$0.00 \$0.00

Total Funds Expended

\$1,448.56 \$16,061.83

Northern Marianas Housing Corporation1

\$1,448.56 \$16,061.83

Most Impacted and Distressed Expended

\$1,448.56 \$16,061.83

Activity Description:

This activity will focus on the funding of all activities related to the overall administration of the CDBG-MIT grant (staffing and general management oversight and coordination).

Location Description:

Activity Progress Narrative:

Reporting Period: Fourth Quarter, 2025 (QPR4-2025)

For the Fourth Quarter of 2025 (QPR4-2025), the total expenditures for the DAN DAN and Tinian Water Tanks project were \$53,395.30. This amount encompasses costs associated with infrastructure under the MIT INF CUC Dandan Water Tank Replacement Project. In addition, Administrative costs for the period were minimal, amounting to \$1,448.56.

Accomplishments Performance Measures

No Accomplishments Performance Measures



Beneficiaries Performance Measures

No Beneficiaries Performance Measures found.

Activity Locations

No Activity Locations found.

Other Funding Sources

No Other Funding Sources Found

Other Funding Sources Budgeted - Detail

No Other Match Funding Sources Found

Activity Supporting Documents: None

Project # / INF / Infrastructure

Grantee Activity Number: INF

Activity Title: Infrastructure Mitigation Program

Activity Type:

MIT - Public Facilities and Improvements-Non Covered

Project Number:

INF

Projected Start Date:

09/30/2022

Benefit Type:

Area (Census)

National Objective:

Low/Mod

Activity Status:

Under Way

Project Title:

Infrastructure

Projected End Date:

10/03/2032

Completed Activity Actual End Date:

Responsible Organization:

Northern Marianas Housing Corporation1

Overall	Oct 1 thru Dec 31, 2025	To Date
Total Projected Budget from All Sources	\$0.00	\$14,697,000.00
Total Budget	\$0.00	\$14,697,000.00
Total Obligated	\$0.00	\$14,602,500.00
Total Funds Drawdown	\$53,320.30	\$1,352,578.40
Program Funds Drawdown	\$53,320.30	\$1,352,578.40
Program Income Drawdown	\$0.00	\$0.00
Program Income Received	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total Funds Expended	\$53,395.30	\$1,351,727.93
Northern Marianas Housing Corporation1	\$53,395.30	\$1,351,727.93
Most Impacted and Distressed Expended	\$53,395.30	\$1,351,438.01

Activity Description:

The CNMI has identified over \$680 million in potential infrastructure projects. This results in a remaining unmet need of over \$526 million. These programs and projects are intended to benefit the Islands as a whole while helping to address the remaining unmet need. Figure 73 below represents the needs that were submitted by Government and Non-Profit entities. There are over 275 projects submitted that need assistance. The estimated total value of these projects as mentioned above is over \$680 million. There are no funds available or other identified resources to address the remaining unmet need for infrastructure.

Infrastructure activities considered during the planning process are based on a scoring criterion with concentrations on the islands of Saipan and Tinian as most impacted areas. It was also desired that infrastructure activities selected would benefit the Islands as a whole due to the fact that any block group and/or any combination of block groups qualifies as a low- and moderate income benefit area and that over 90 percent of the population on any island are minority residents. These factors also ensure economic stability so residents can remain in homes and residences and retain their jobs because of improved infrastructure. The actual size of the Islands and reach of community lifeline systems (e.g. power distribution) also means that all persons will benefit from most of the infrastructure improvements.

Location Description:

Activity Progress Narrative:

Saipan: Dandan Water Reservoir

During this reporting period, October 2025 to December 2025, NMHC CDBG DR Projects Division monitored work conducted by the subcontractor DN Tanks has mobilized on-site and has commenced the installation of seismic cable and water stop for the bottom of the wall sections, Installation of first and second tank wall forms and removal of wall forms. Assembly of curtain reinforcement for the third wall panel. Project is at 40% completion.

Goals for next quarter: Monitor construction activities.

Accomplishments Performance Measures

	This Report Period Total	Cumulative Actual Total / Expected Total
# of water control structures	0	1/3

Beneficiaries Performance Measures

No Beneficiaries Performance Measures found.

Activity Locations

No Activity Locations found.

Other Funding Sources

No Other Funding Sources Found

Other Funding Sources Budgeted - Detail

No Other Match Funding Sources Found

Activity Supporting Documents: None

